

# **Inspiring Designs to Help People Do Great Things**

**Investor Presentation** First Quarter FY2020

#### FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS

This information contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act, as amended, that are based on management's beliefs, assumptions, current expectations, estimates, and projections about the office furniture industry, the economy, and the company itself. Words like "anticipates," "believes," "confident," "estimates," "expects," "forecasts," likely," "plans," "projects," "should," variations of such words, and similar expressions identify such forward-looking statements. These statements do not guarantee future performance and involve certain risks, uncertainties, and assumptions that are difficult to predict with regard to timing, extent, likelihood, and degree of occurrence. These risks include, without limitation, the success of our growth strategy, our success in initiatives aimed at achieving long-term profit optimization goals, employment and general economic conditions, the pace of economic recovery in the U.S. and in our International markets, the increase in white-collar employment, the willingness of customers to undertake capital expenditures, the types of products purchased by customers, competitive-pricing pressures, the availability and pricing of raw materials, changes in global tariff regulations, our reliance on a limited number of suppliers, our ability to expand globally given the risks associated with regulatory and legal compliance challenges and accompanying currency fluctuations, changes in future tax legislation or interpretation of current tax legislation, the ability to increase prices to absorb the additional costs of raw materials, the financial strength of our dealers and the financial strength of our customers, our ability to locate new retail studios, negotiate favorable lease terms for new and existing locations and implement our studio

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portfolio transformation, our ability to attract and retain key executives and other qualified employees, our ability to continue to make product innovations, the success of newly introduced products, our ability to serve all of our markets, possible acquisitions, divestitures or alliances, our ability to integrate and benefit from acquisitions and investments, the pace and level of government procurement, the outcome of pending litigation or governmental audits or investigations, political risk in the markets we serve, and other risks identified in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

Therefore, actual results and outcomes may materially differ from what we express or forecast. Furthermore, Herman Miller, Inc. undertakes no obligation to update, amend or clarify forward-looking statements.





# Company Snapshot

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**COMPANY SNAPSHOT** 

### Headquarters: Zeeland, MI, USA Founded: **1905** Employees: ~8,000

FY19 Revenue: **\$2.57B** FY19 Adj. Operating Income: **\$227M** 

**FY19 REVENUE MIX** 

**North America 66%** 

Retail 15%

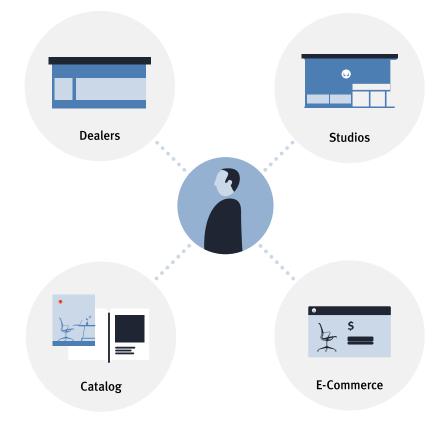
**International 19%** 

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## **Omni-Channel** distribution model

- Over 600 contract dealers in 109 countries
- 37 retail studios
- Multiple global e-commerce storefronts



### **Broad product library** across Herman Miller **Group of Brands**





# Foundational Insights



#### FOUNDATIONAL INSIGHTS

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DIGITAL DISRUPTION



**MATURE NA CONTRACT MARKET** 





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**TOTAL SOCIETAL** IMPACT

#### **RISE OF DIRECT-TO-CONSUMER BUSINESS MODELS**

#### **GROWING OPPORTUNITY IN GLOBAL** MARKETS & RETAIL BUSINESSES









# Strategic Priorities







**STRATEGIC PRIORITIES** 

# Our strategy is centered around four strategic priorities





### ACCELERATE PROFITABLE GROWTH

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### BUILD A CUSTOMER-CENTRIC, DIGITALLY-ENABLED BUSINESS MODEL

REINFORCE OUR COMMITMENT TO OUR PEOPLE, OUR PLANET, & OUR COMMUNITIES





**STRATEGIC PRIORITIES** 

### UNLOCK THE POWER OF ONE HERMAN MILLER

### **OBJECTIVES:**

Build an agile, collaborative, globally-connected organization fit for continuous evolution

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### **Simplify and tailor our** go-to-market approach

### **Continue to lead in Product Innovation** across all businesses

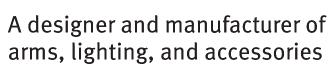


**STRATEGIC PRIORITIES: UNLOCK THE POWER OF ONE HERMAN MILLER** 

### Herman Miller Group



A leading provider of problem-solving furnishings, technologies, and services for the office and the home



### GEIGER

A maker of exquisitely crafted, timeless designs for refined working environments

An international leader in authored accessories and furniture for the home, office, and hospitality

### maharam

A prominent creator of textiles known for its rigorous commitment to design

A leader in contemporary furnishings for workplace, institutional, and hospitality environments

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A designer and manufacturer of high-performance monitor

A purveyor of the world's largest collection of authentic modern furniture

### HAY

### **maars** LIVING WALLS®

A worldwide leader in the design and manufacture of interior partition walls

### naughtone

### Nemschoff

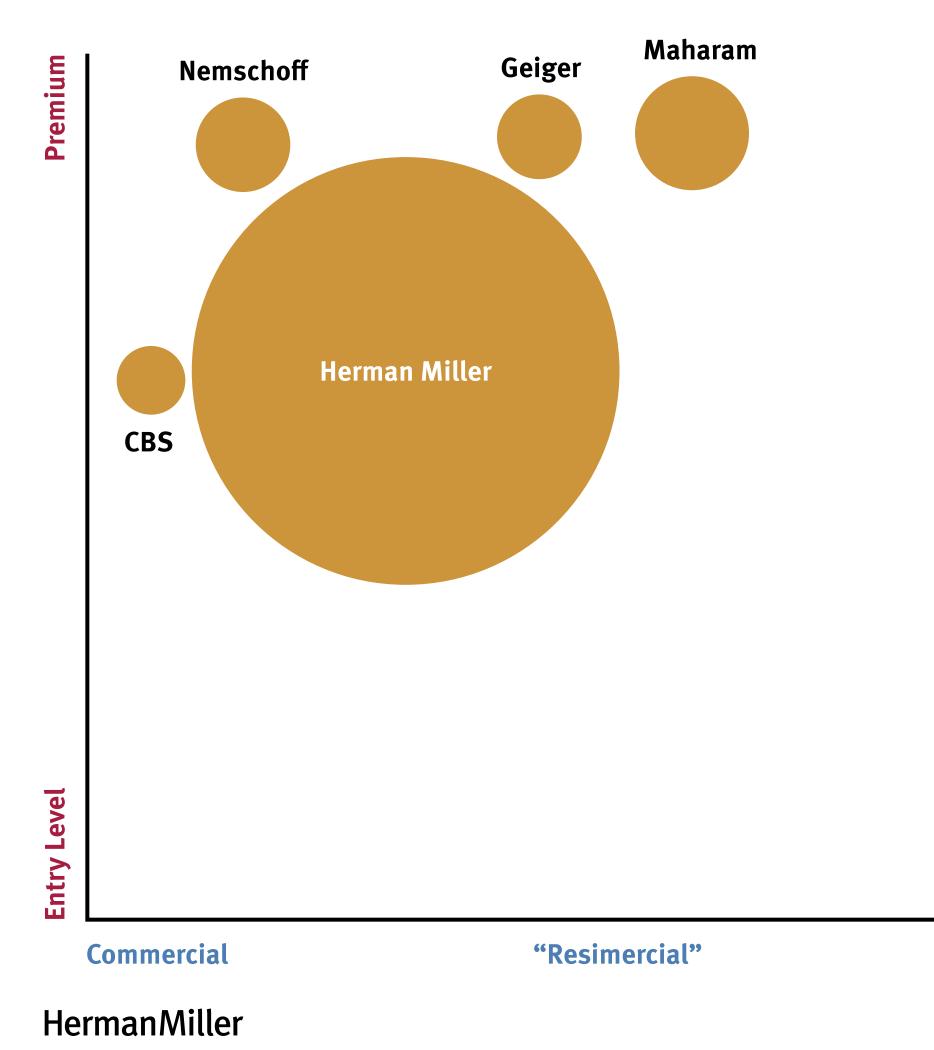
A chief manufacturer of beautifully styled, highly engineered performance furnishings



**STRATEGIC PRIORITIES: UNLOCK THE POWER OF ONE HERMAN MILLER** 

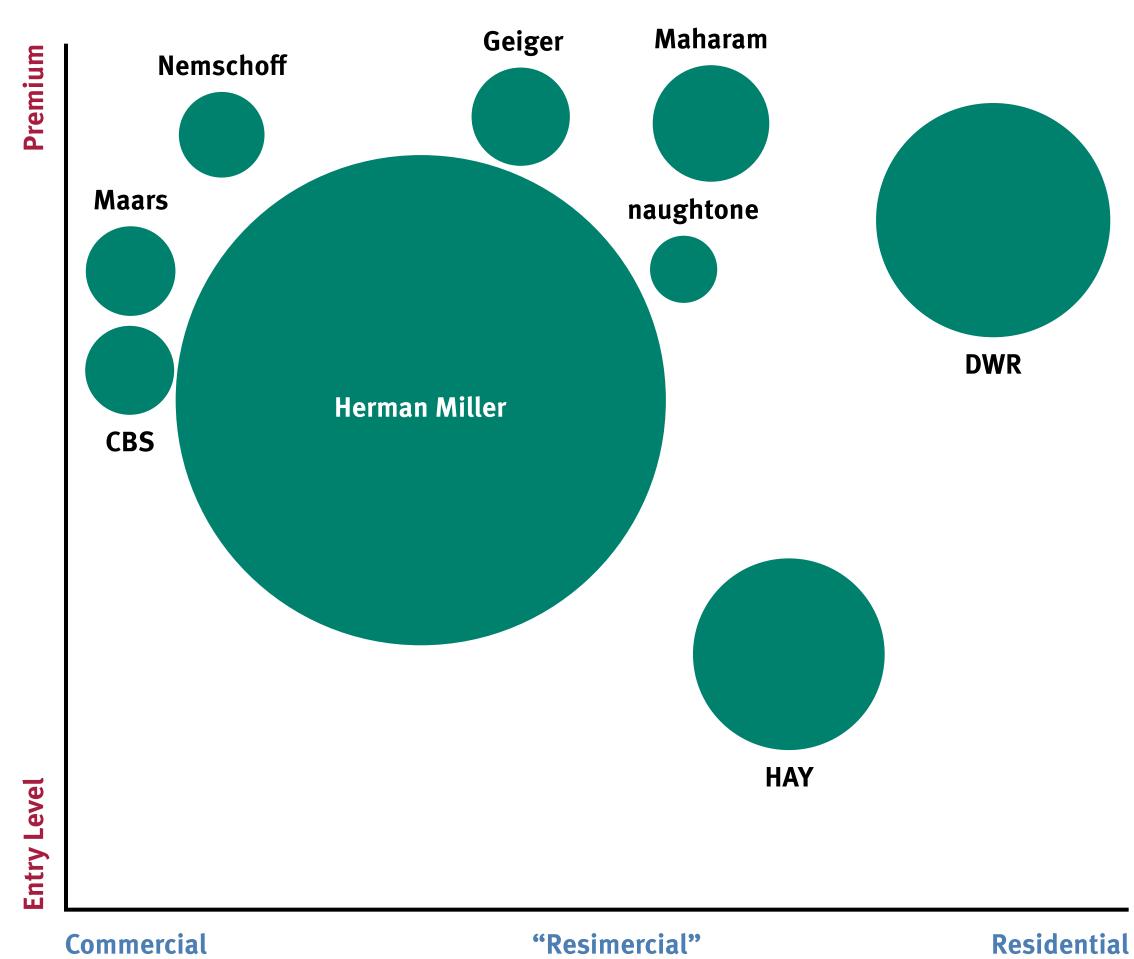
## **Our Evolving Product Offer**

#### **FIVE YEARS AGO**



Residential







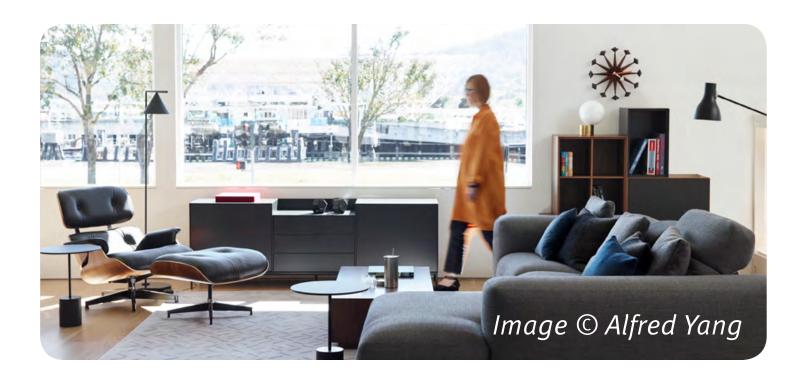
**STRATEGIC PRIORITIES** 

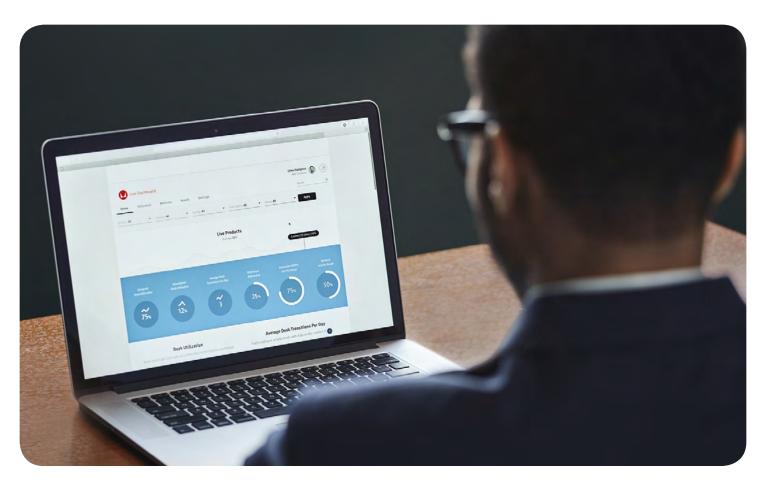
### **BUILD A CUSTOMER-CENTRIC, DIGITALLY-ENABLED BUSINESS MODEL**

### **OBJECTIVES:**

Leverage deep understanding of customer journeys to deliver inspired products and frictionless customer experiences

brand capabilities

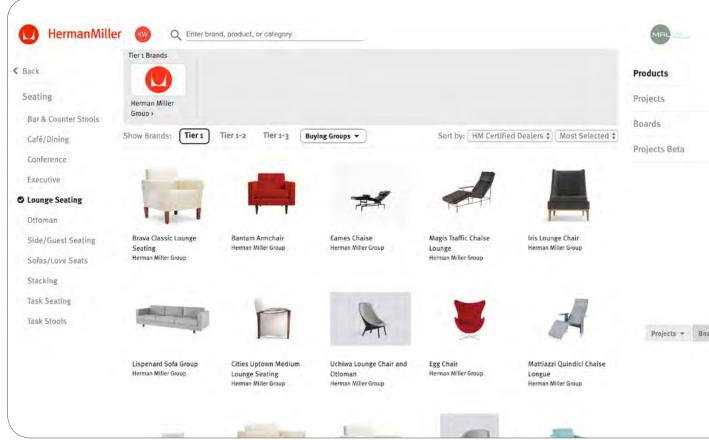


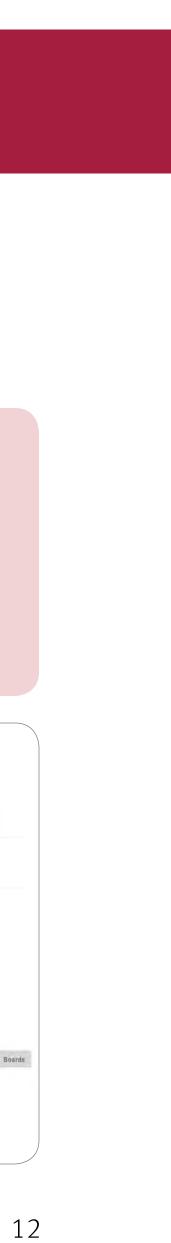


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### **Drive step-change in our data,** analytics, marketing, and

### **Strengthen our core** technology backbone





**STRATEGIC PRIORITIES** 

### **3** ACCELERATE PROFITABLE GROWTH

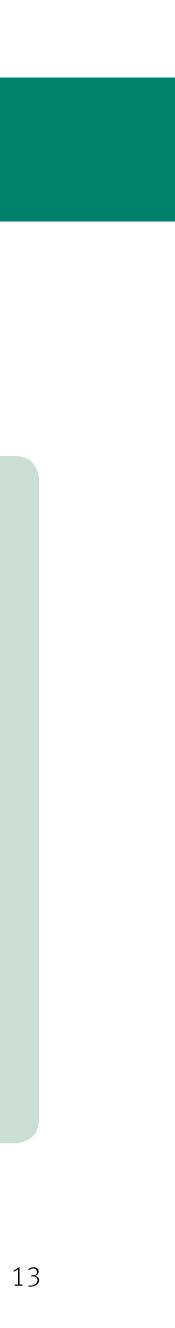
### **OBJECTIVES:**

### Strengthen & evolve the core Contract business

### Drive outsized growth in International

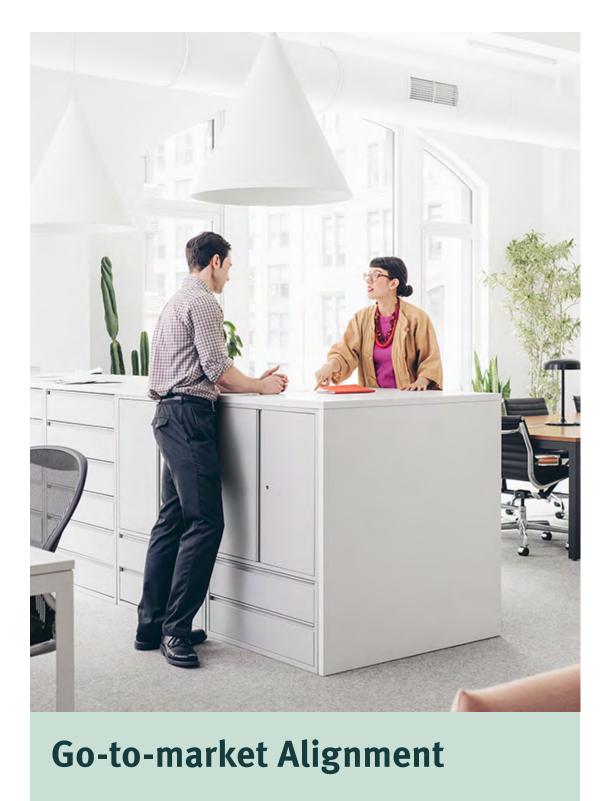
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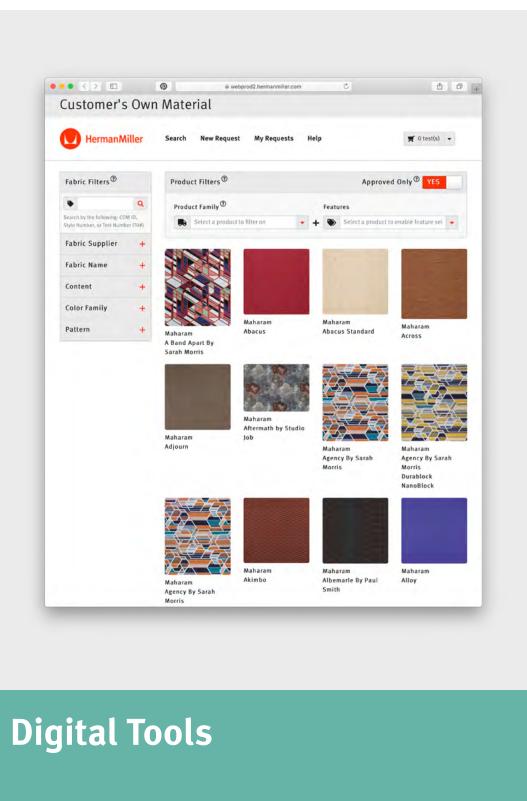
### Expand our Retail business



#### **STRATEGIC PRIORITIES: ACCELERATE PROFITABLE GROWTH**

### **Objective: Strengthen & evolve the core Contract business**

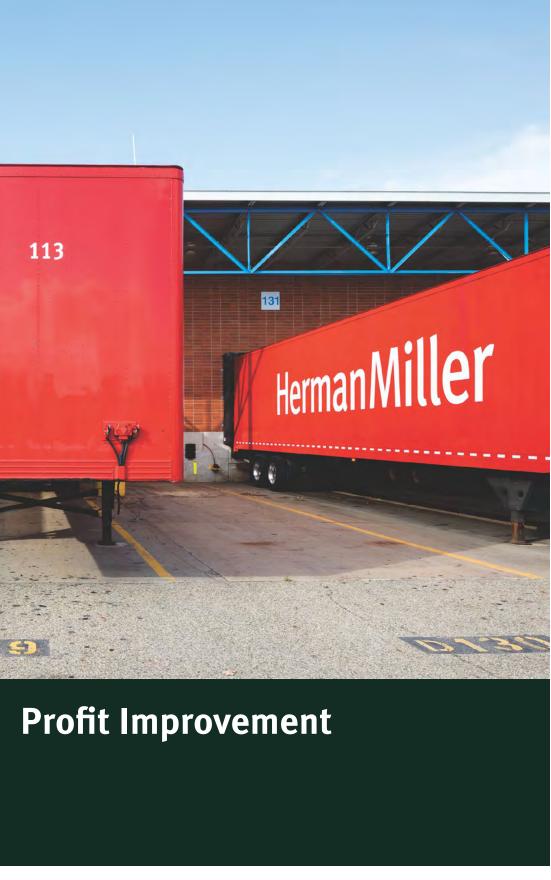




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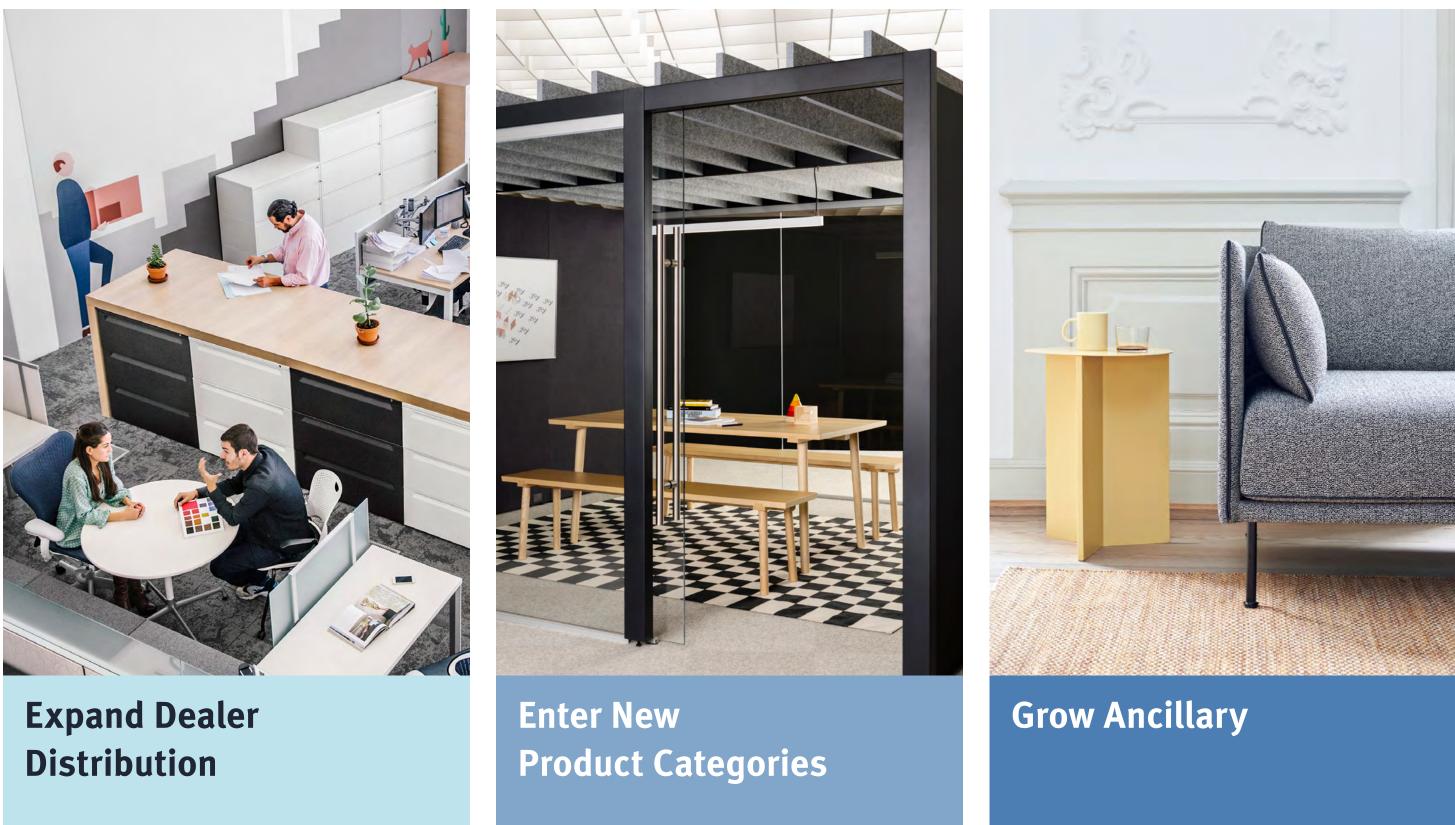
### **New Products**





#### **STRATEGIC PRIORITIES: ACCELERATE PROFITABLE GROWTH**

### **Objective: Drive outsized growth in International**







Align Global Accounts Team



**Execute Profitability Improvement Initiatives** 





#### **STRATEGIC PRIORITIES: ACCELERATE PROFITABLE GROWTH**

### **Objective: Expand our Retail business**





Launch HAY in North America





**STRATEGIC PRIORITIES** 

### **4** REINFORCE OUR COMMITMENT TO OUR PEOPLE, OUR PLANET, & OUR COMMUNITIES

### **OBJECTIVES:**

### Build, develop, and retain and world-class talent

## Shape an inclusive and diverse work force

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Elevate our Total Societal Impact (Better World) Commitment



**STRATEGIC PRIORITIES** 

### **Creating A Better World**

"A business is rightly judged by its products and services, but it must also face scrutiny as to its humanity."

- D.J. De Pree, Herman Miller Founder



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#### **Sustainability**

**Sustainability Leader for the Last Fourteen Years** *in the RobecoSAM* Sustainability Yearbook

Spring Lake manufacturing operation powered 100% by renewable energy through Constellation Offsite Renewable program

**27,000 tons of products diverted from landfills since 2009** *through rePurpose program* 

#### **Inclusivity & Diversity**

**Twelve Consecutive Perfect Scores** in Human Rights Campaign Foundation's *Corporate Equality Index* 

2018 Corporation of the Year in the Commercial sector (and 12 of the last 14 years) by the Michigan Minority Supplier Development Council

#### Wellness

Recognized six years in a row as one of Michigan's Best and Brightest in Wellness by the National Association for Business Resources

#### **Community Impact:** *Herman Miller Cares*

**8,000 at-risk children served in over 31 cities** through We Care holiday program in partnership with Boys and Girls Club of America





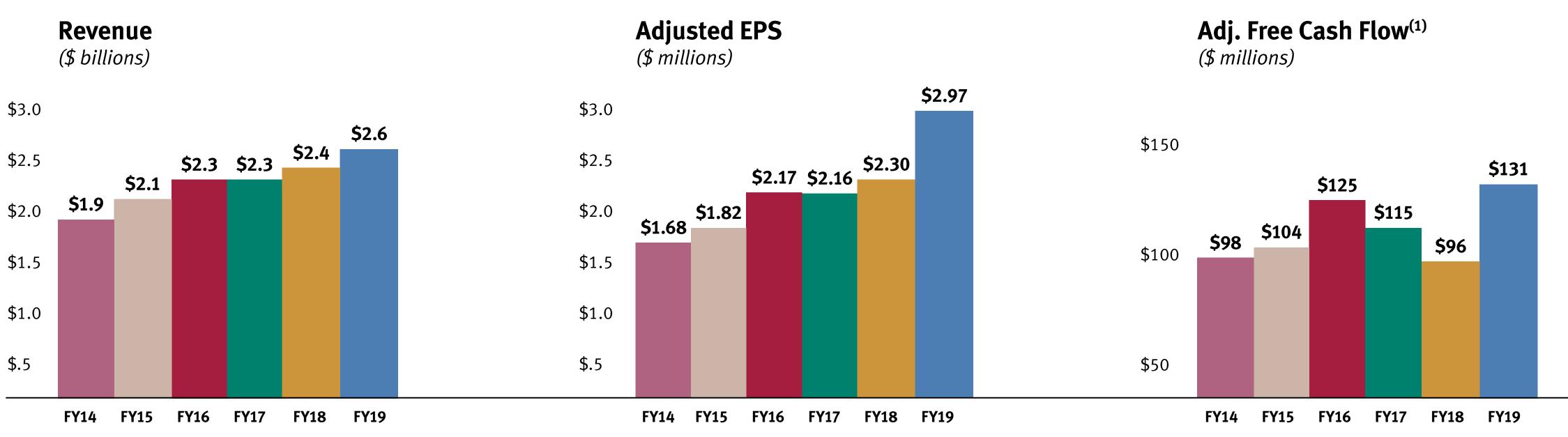
## Financial Outlook





### Strong track record of financial performance

- Organic revenue growth of 6.1% at a premium to North America industry growth of 3.7%
- Robust EPS growth over past 5 years
- Healthy free cash flow generation

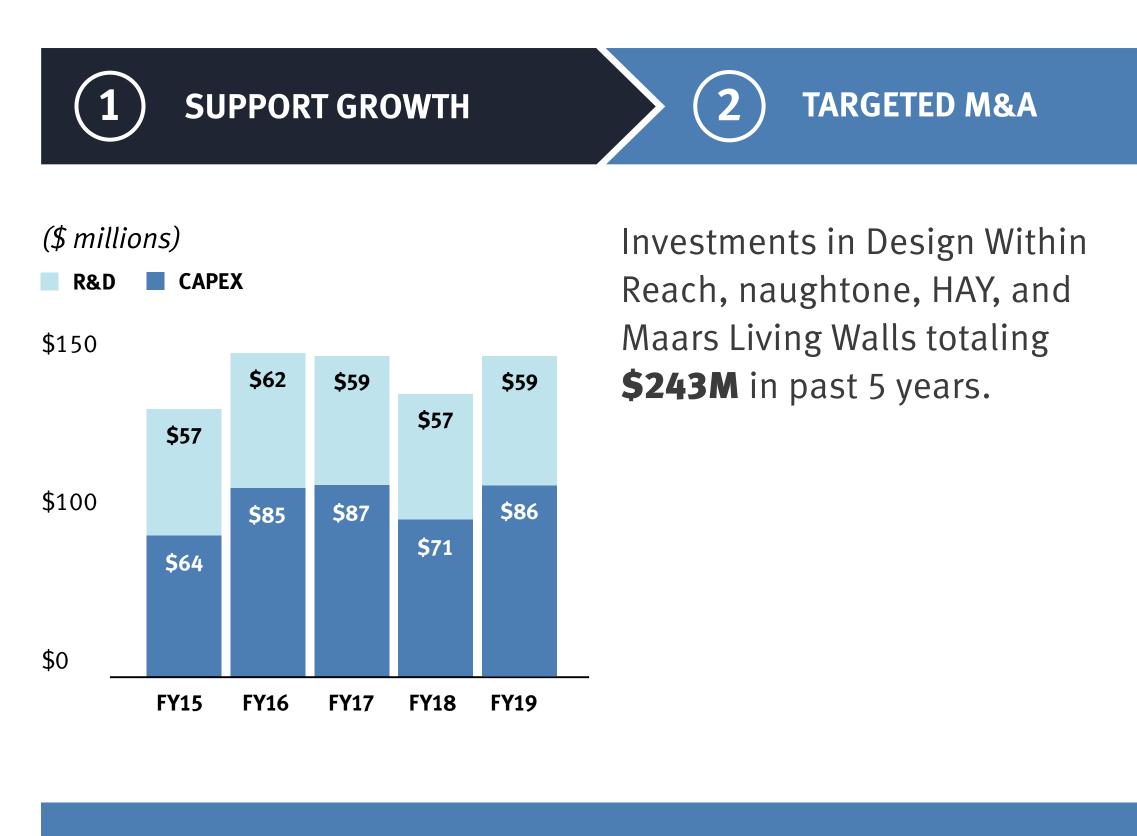


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(1) Cash flow from operations less CAPEX plus domestic pension contributions



### **Disciplined capital allocation** approach focused on value creation



### Average annual return on invested capital of **22%** over past 5 years

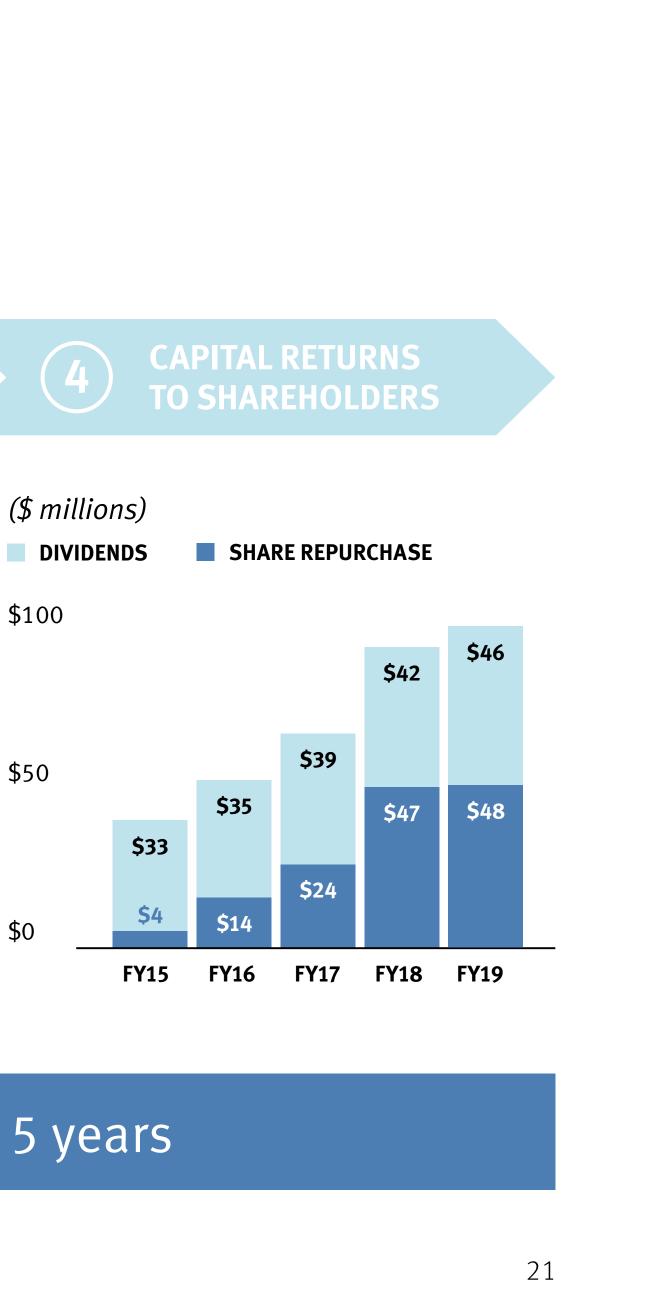
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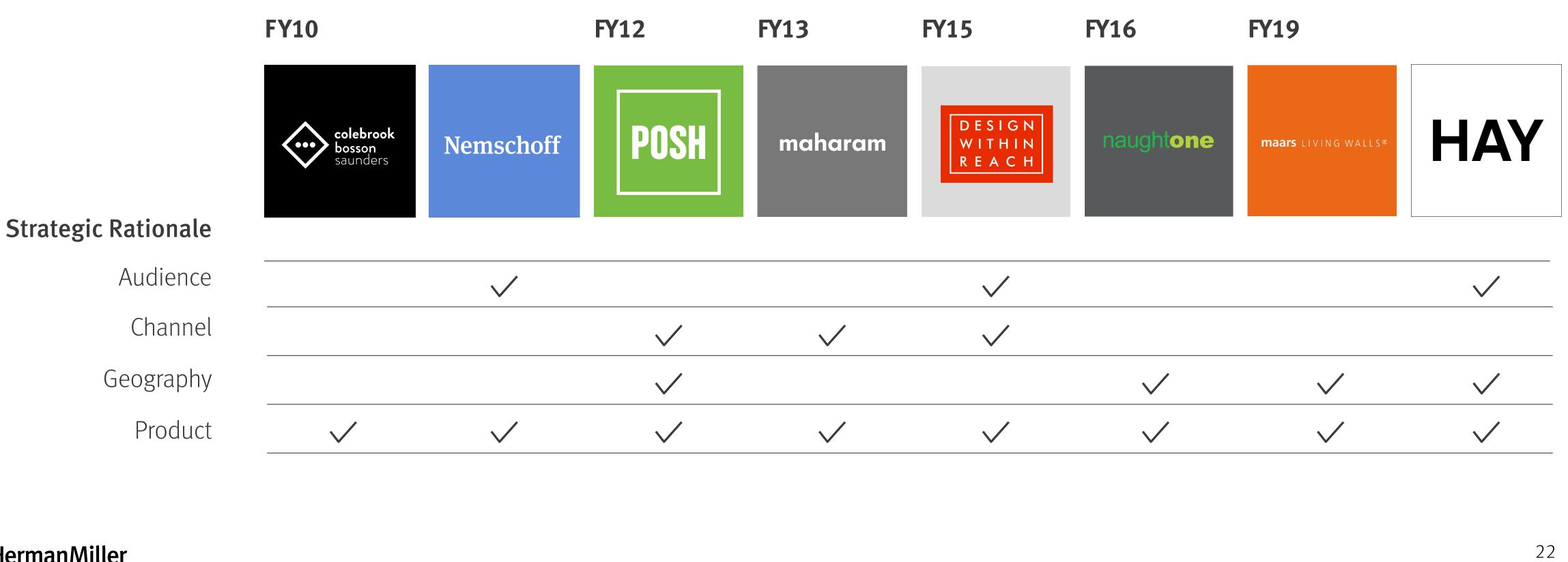
**STRONG & FLEXIBLE BALANCE SHEET** 



	Q1 FY20
Cash	\$160M
L/T Debt	\$275M
Leverage Ratio	0.9x
Revolver Availability	\$265M

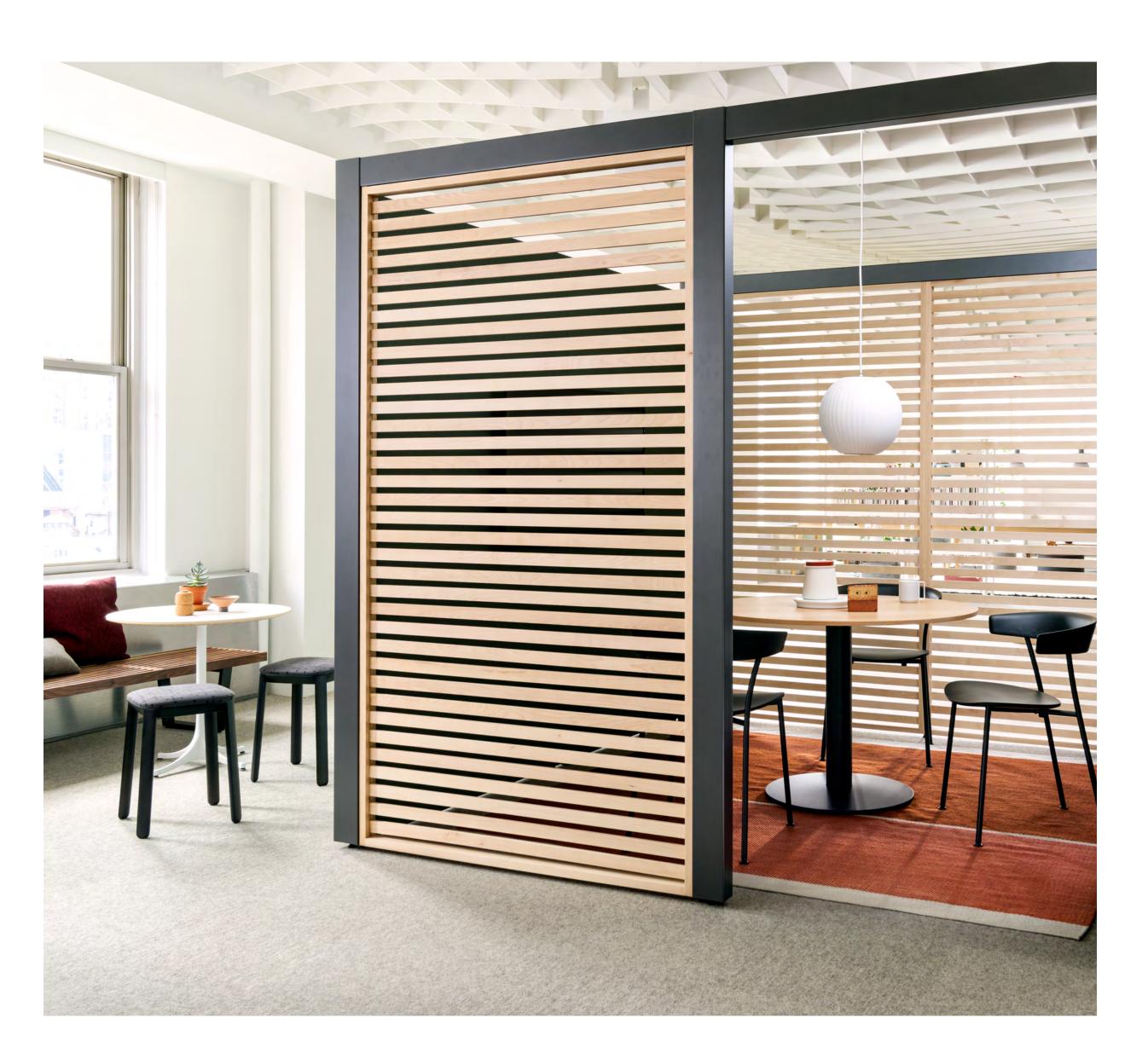


### Focused acquisition and partnership strategy



### Opportunity for continued above-average revenue performance over the next three to five years

Revenue	
Core Contract Industry	2-3%
New Products and Initiatives	1-2%
Retail Growth	1-2%
Estimated Annual Organic Revenue Growth	4-7%
Targeted Acquisitions	2-3%
Estimated Annual Revenue Growth	
Including Acquisitions	6-10%

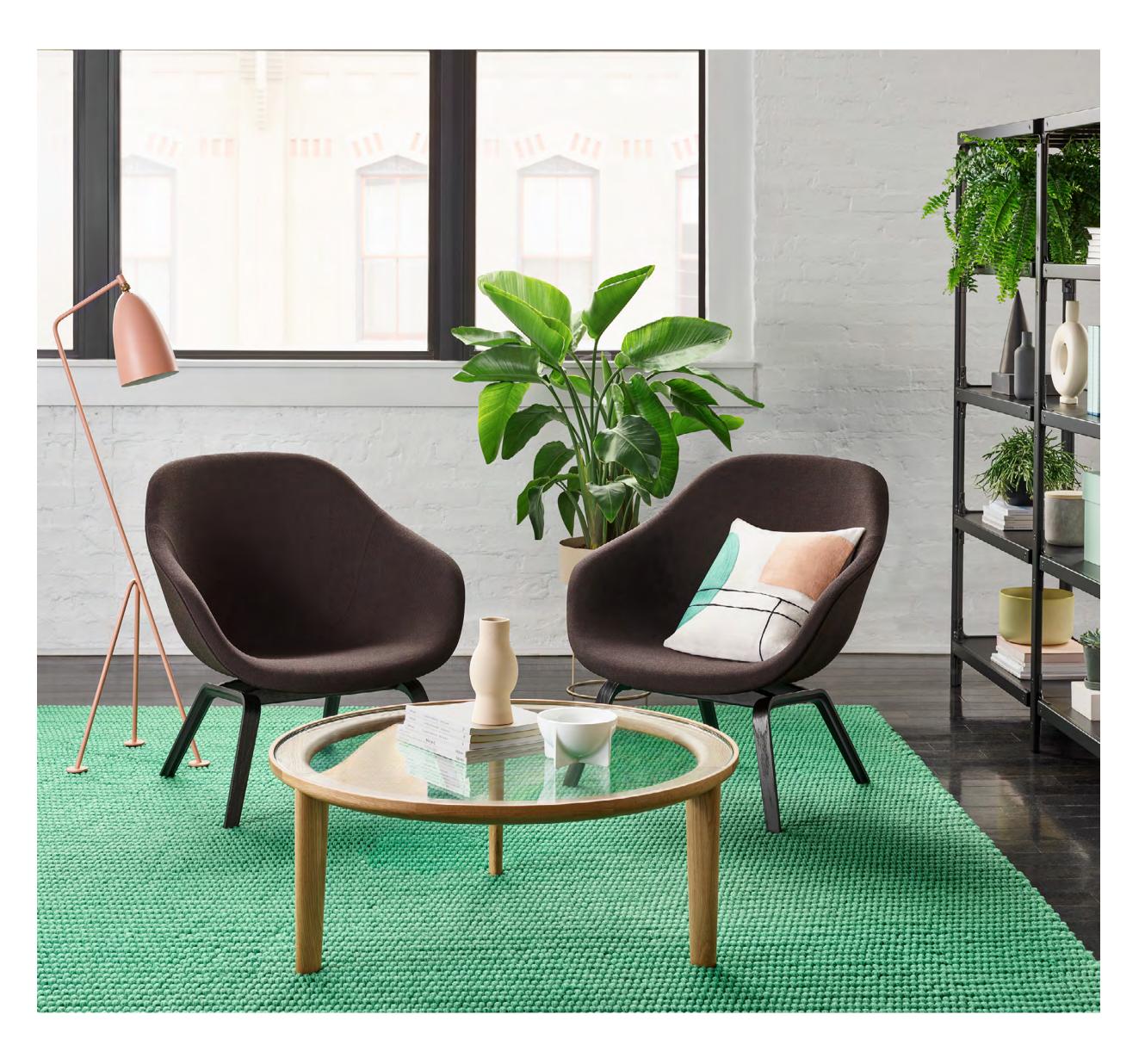




### Operating income growth of 2x to 2.5x the rate of organic revenue growth

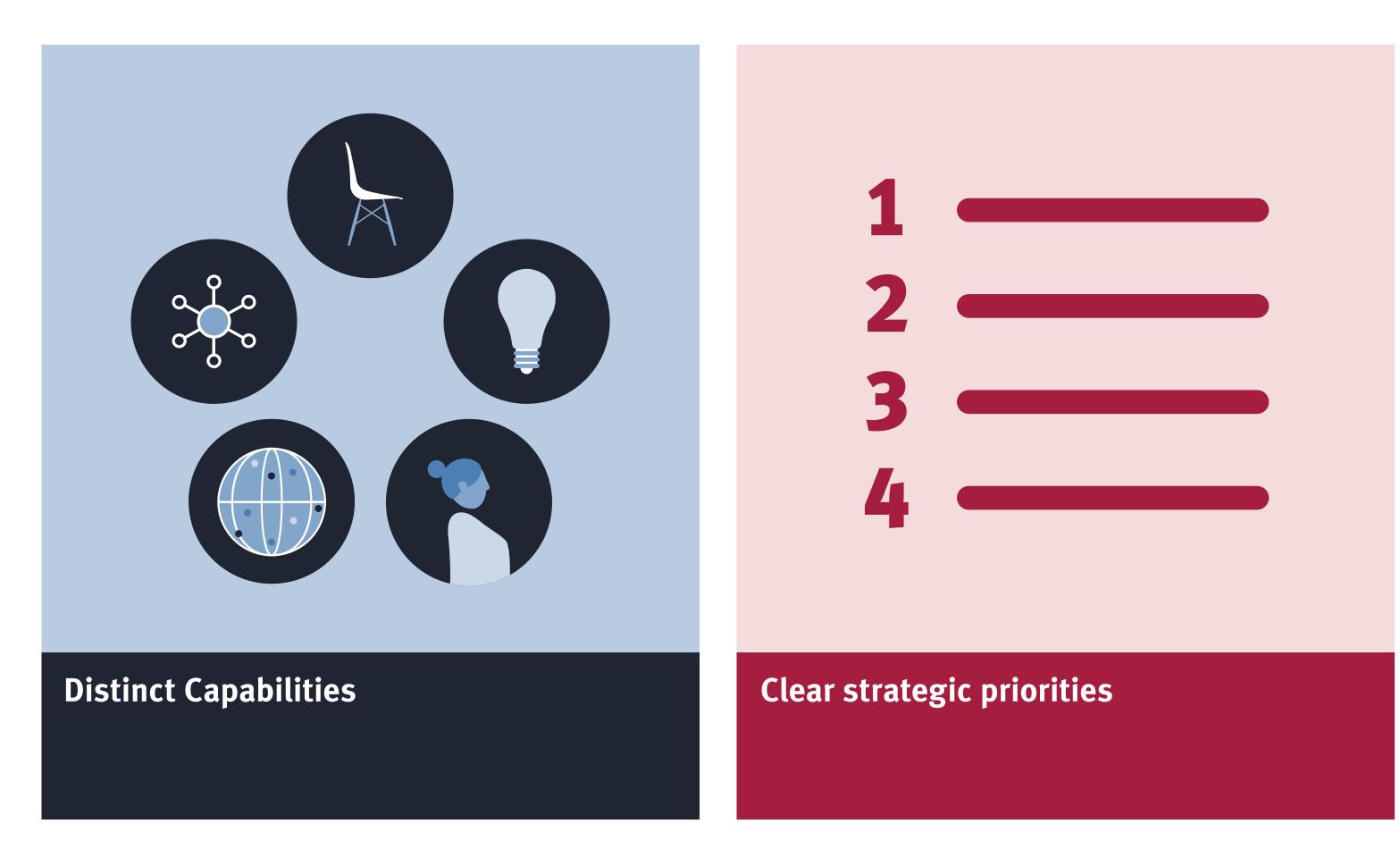
### Structurally higher operating margins driven by:

- Growth in high margin product categories
- Digital transformation
- Retail growth and optimization
- Scale advantages
- Profit improvement initiatives





### **Our Compelling Story**



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Strong track record of financial performance and compelling outlook



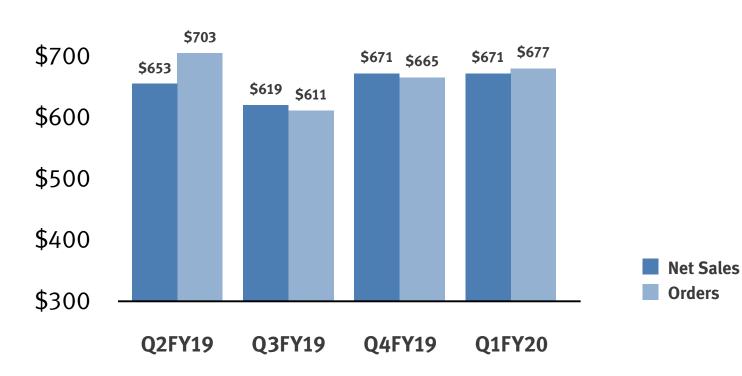




## Recent Quarterly Financial Trends

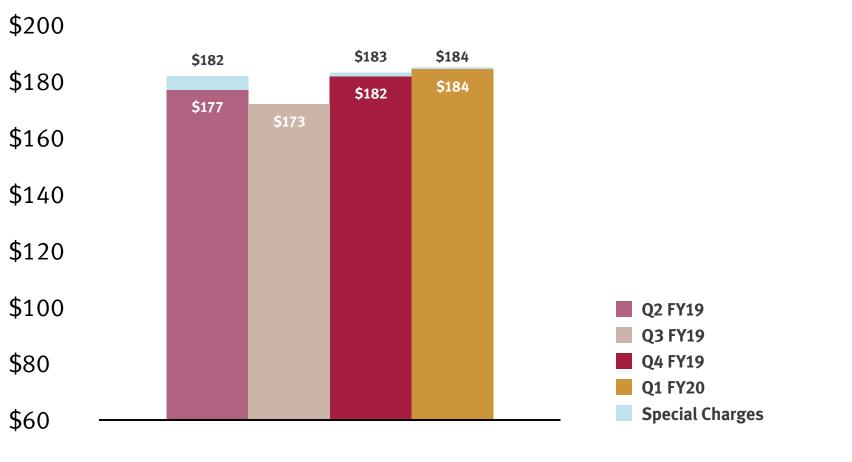




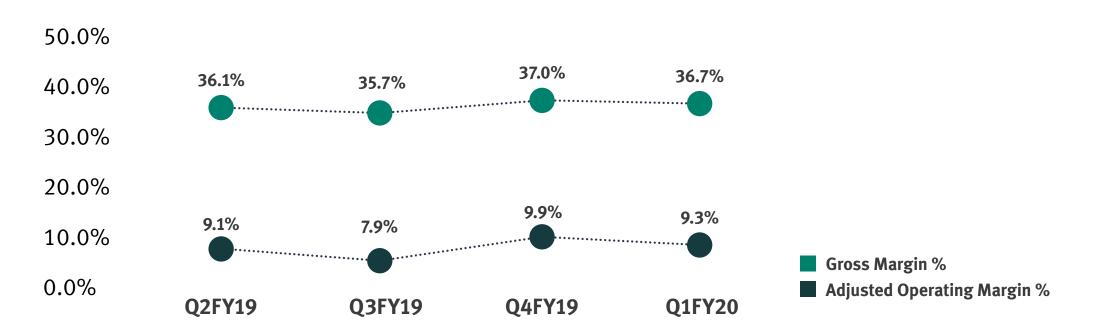


### **Quarterly Net Sales + Orders** (\$ millions)





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### **Gross Margin and Adjusted Operating Margin** (% net sales)

Q1 net sales and orders both increased 7%, from the prior year on a reported basis. Sales increased 8% over the prior year on an organic basis.

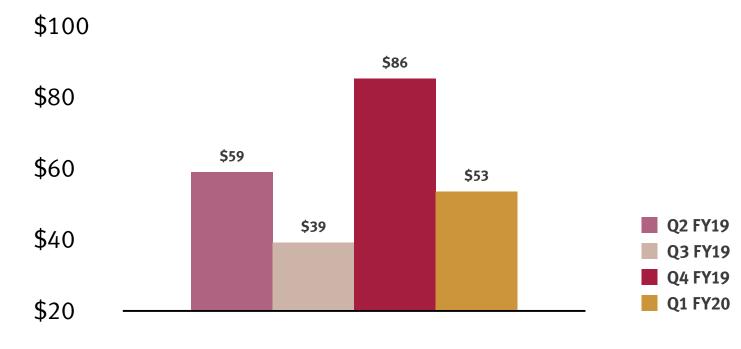
Gross margin in Q1 totaled 36.7%, representing a 70-basis point increase over prior year.

Operating expenses in Q1 include \$0.4 million of special charges.

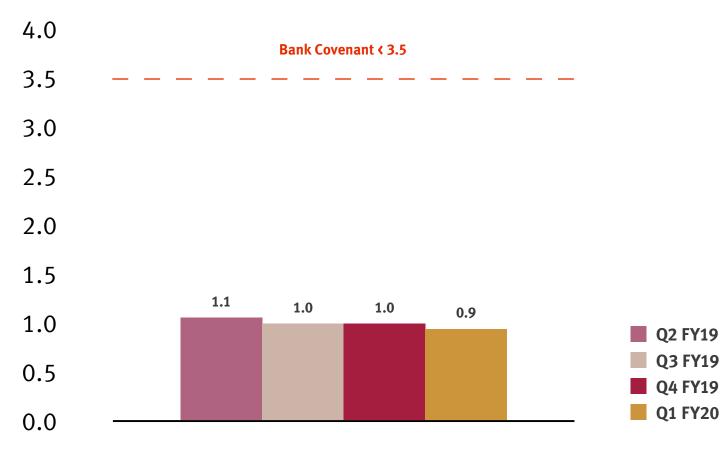
EPS in Q1 totaled \$0.81 per share; \$0.84 per share on an adjusted basis, compared to \$0.60 per share last year on a reported basis and \$0.69 adjusted.



### **Quarterly Cash Flow from Operations** (\$ millions)

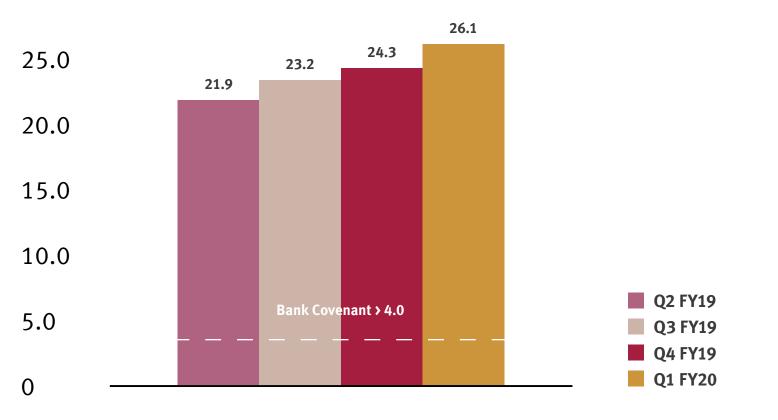


#### **Rolling 4 Qtr Leverage Ratio** (Debt to EBITDA)<sup>(1)</sup>



(1) Represents a Non-GAAP Measure, see Appendix for reconciliation

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### **Rolling 4 Qtr Coverage Ratio** (EBITDA<sup>(1)</sup> to Interest)

Q1 ending cash and equivalents totaled \$160 million.

LT Debt maturity schedule: -PPN (\$50M) due 2021 -Revolver (\$225M) due 2021

Availability of \$265 million on the revolving line of credit at the end of Q1.

CAPEX totaled \$19 million in Q1.

Q1 dividends paid totaled \$12 million and share repurchases of \$8 million.



### Guidance as provided in earnings press release dated September 18, 2019:

	Q2 Fiscal 2020
Revenue	\$685 to \$705 million
Gross Margin %	36.6% to 37.6%
Adjusted Operating Expenses	\$189 to \$193 million
Effective Tax Rate	21% to 23%
Adjusted Earnings Per Share, Diluted	\$0.85 to \$0.89

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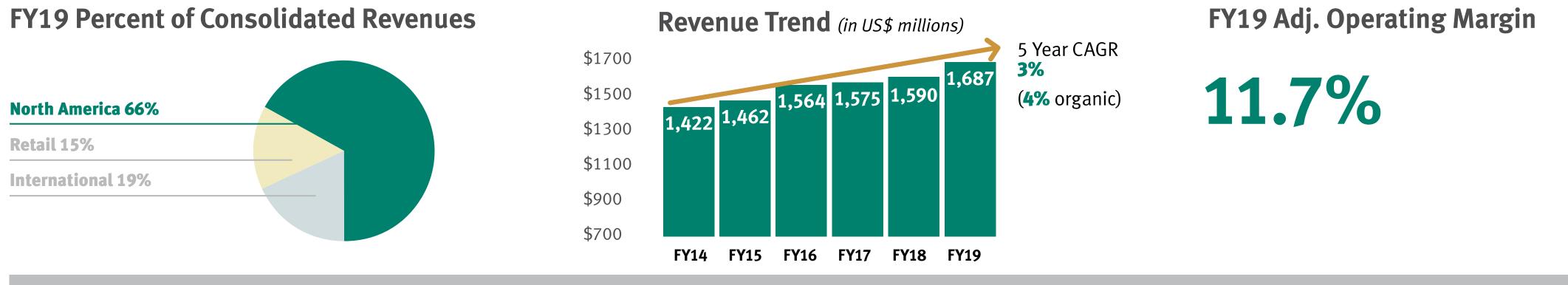


# Appendix



### **Overview**

Description: Furniture product design, manufacture and sale for office, healthcare, and education customers throughout the United States and Canada. The North America Contract brand portfolio includes the Herman Miller, Geiger, Maharam, HAY, and Nemschoff brands.

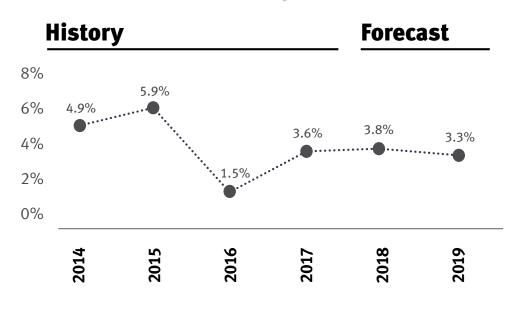


### **Macro-Economic Drivers**

Other Leading Economic Indicators include: Corporate profitability, service sector employment, Architectural Billings Index (ABI), Office vacancy rates, CEO and small business confidence, Non-residential Construction



Source: BIFMA, January 2019



#### **AIA Consensus Construction Forecast**

(% YOY Growth)

Source: The American Institute of Architects, July 2019

2019	2020
3.8%	2.4%
2.5%	1.1%
6.9%	2.2%
2.7%	3.7%
6.1%	4.4%
3.6%	0.5%
	3.8% 2.5% 6.9% 2.7% 6.1%

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**U.S. Architects Billing Index** 

58

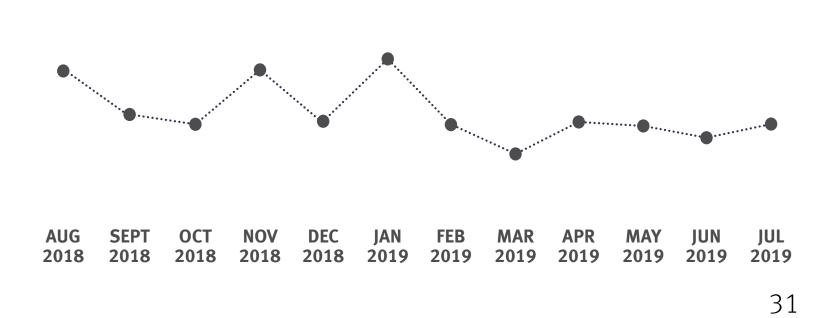
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48



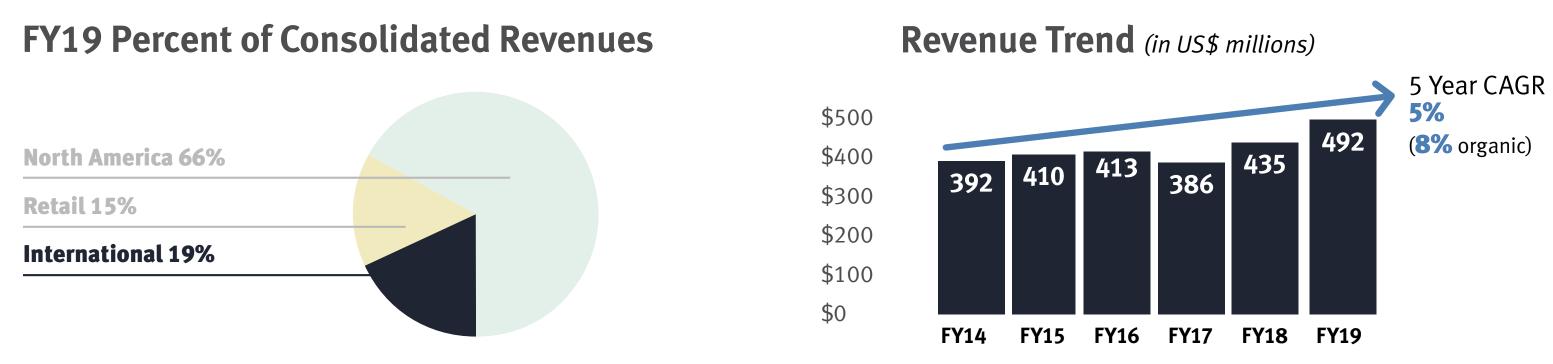






### **Overview**

Description: Design, manufacture and sale of furniture products primarily for office settings in EMEA (35% of sales in FY19), Latin America (22% of sales in FY19) and Asia-Pacific (43% of sales in FY19)



### **Macro-Economic Drivers**

#### **Regional Office Furniture Consumption** (in US\$ billions)

Source: CSIL (2018)

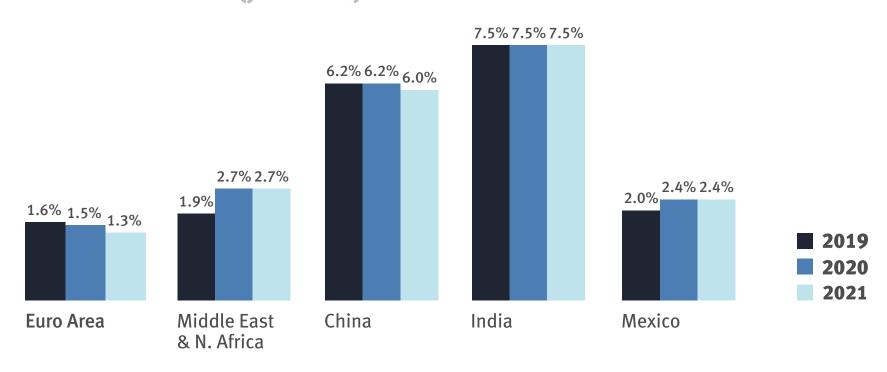
Region	Annual Consumption	5 Year CAGR
Europe	\$10.3	3.1%
China	\$12.2	4.3%
India	\$2.6	7.6%
Brazil	\$1.2	-10.6%
Mexico	\$0.3	-4.4%

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### FY19 Adj. Operating Margin



**GDP Forecast** 

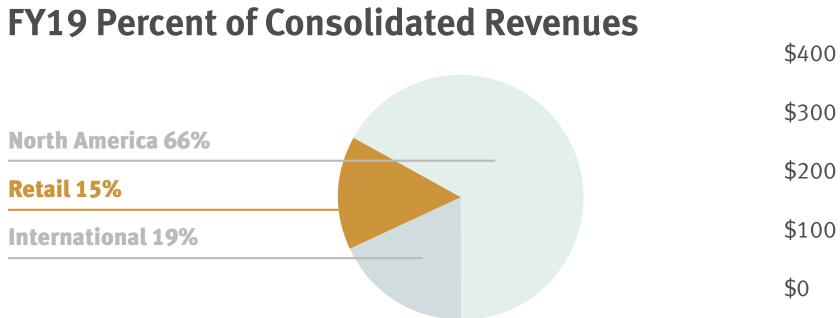


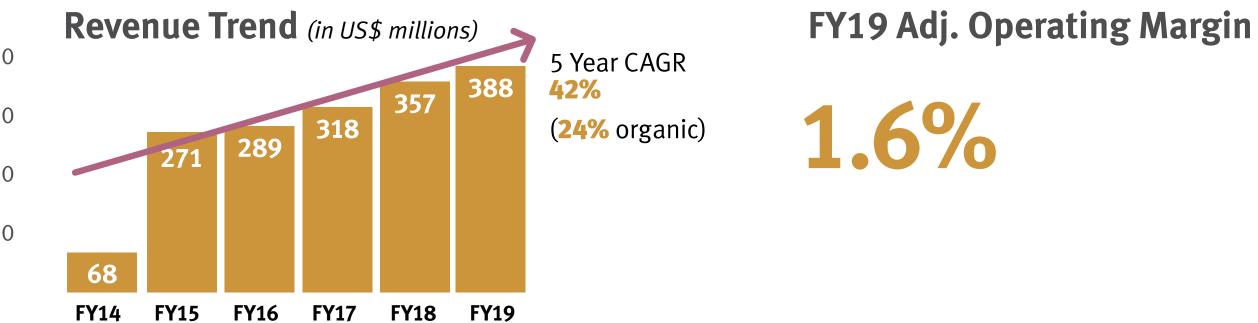
Source: World Bank (June 2019)



### **Overview**

Description: Sale of modern design furnishings and accessories in North America through multiple channels, including eCommerce storefronts, direct mailing catalogs and independent retailers.

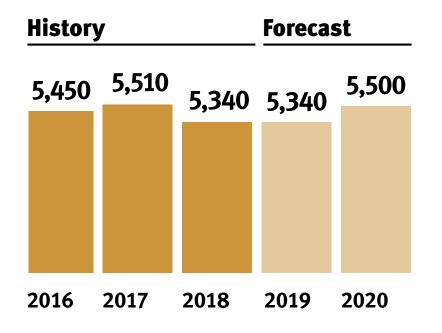




### **Macro-Economic Drivers**

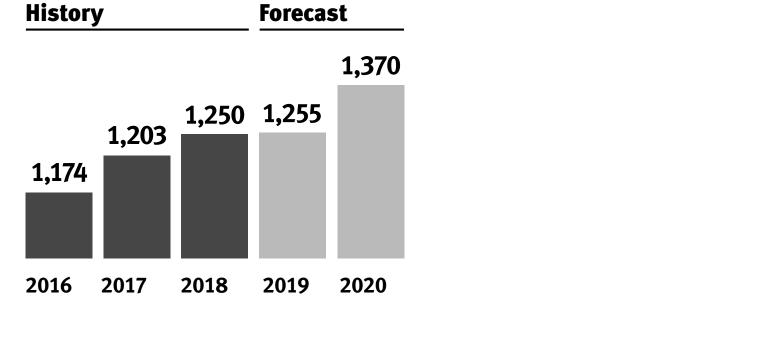
#### **Existing Home Sales** (thousands of units)

Source: Ntl. Assoc. of Realtors U.S. Economic Outlook (Mar 2019)



### Housing Starts (thousands of units)

Source: Ntl. Assoc. of Realtors U.S. Economic Outlook (Mar 2019)

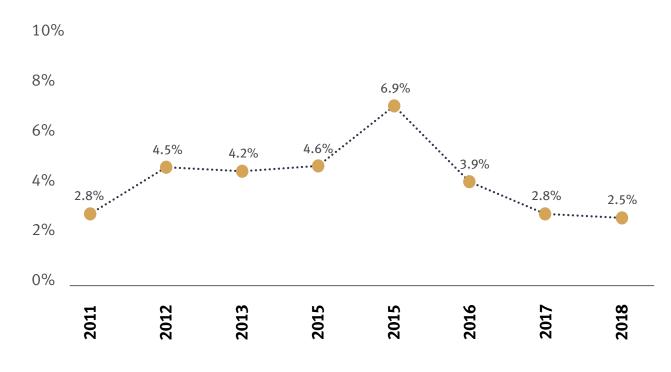


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### Furniture and Home Furnishing Stores Annual Sales Growth

**Source: US Census Bureau** 





This presentation contains Organic Sales Growth, Adjusted Operating Earnings, and Adjusted Earnings Per Share, all of which constitute non-GAAP financial measures. Each of these financial measures is calculated by excluding items the Company believes are not indicative of its ongoing operating performance. The Company presents these non-GAAP financial measures because it considers them to be important supplemental indicators of financial performance and believes them to be useful in analyzing ongoing results from operations.

These non-GAAP financial measures are not measures of financial performance under GAAP and should not be considered alternatives to GAAP. Non-GAAP financial measures have limitations as analytical tools and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for analysis of the Company's results as reported under GAAP. In addition, you should be aware that in the future the Company may incur expenses similar to the adjustments presented.



## **Organic Sales Growth (Decline) by Segment**

(\$ Millions); (unaudited)

	North Americ	ca	Internation	al	Retail		Total	
	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019
Net Sales, as reported	\$ 1,442.1	\$ 1,686.5	\$ 392.2	\$ 492.2	\$ 67.7	\$ 388.5	\$ 1,882.0	\$ 2,567.2
<u>Proforma Adjustments</u>								
Dealer Divestitures	(40.9)	-	(19.3)	-	-	-	(60.2)	-
Cumulative foreign exchange	-	21.1	-	53.9	-	1.3	-	76.3
Acquisition - base year	-	-			-	(194.3)	-	(194.3)
Net Sales, organic	\$ 1,381.2	\$ 1,707.6	\$ 372.9	\$ 546.1	\$ 67.7	\$ 195.5	\$ 1,821.8	\$ 2,449.2
Compound Annual Growth Rate, as reported		3.5%		4.6%		41.8%		6.4%
Compound Annual Growth Rate, organic		4.3%		7.9%		23.6%		6.1%



### Adjusted Operating Margin by Segment

(\$ Millions); (unaudited)

	FY19				
	Consolidated	North America	International	Retail	Corporate
Operating Earnings	\$ 203.5	\$ 189.7	\$ 57.8	\$ 5.3	\$ (49.3)
Add: Restructuring/Impairment Expenses Add: Special Charges	10.2 13.1	7.7 0.6	2.5 0.2	0.8	11.5
Adjusted Operating Earnings	\$ 226.8	\$ 198.0	\$ 60.5	\$ 6.1	\$ (37.8)
Net Sales	\$ 2,567.2	\$ 1,686.5	\$ 492.2	\$ 388.5	-
Adjusted Operating Margin	\$ 8.8%	11.7%	12.3%	1.6%	-



## **Adjusted Earnings per Share**

(\$ Millions); (unaudited)

	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19
Earnings per Share – Diluted	\$ (0.37)	\$ 1.62	\$ 2.26	\$ 2.05	\$ 2.12	\$ 2.70
Add: Acquisition-related Adjustments Add: Legacy Pension Expenses	\$ 0.01 \$ 1.76	\$ 0.10				
Add: Other Special Charges Add: Restructuring/Impairment Expenses	\$ 0.32	\$ 0.17		\$ 0.13	\$ 0.16 \$ 0.07	\$ 0.18 \$ 0.13
Add: HAY Inventory Step-up Less: Tax Impact		\$ (0.07)			\$ (0.05)	\$ 0.01 \$ (0.02)
Less: POSH Contingent Consideration Less: Non-recurring Gain	\$ (0.04)		\$ (0.09)	\$ (0.02)		
Less: Investment Fair Value Adjustment		• • • •	• • •		•	\$ (0.03)
Adjusted Earnings per Share – Diluted	\$ 1.68	\$ 1.82	\$ 2.17	\$ 2.16	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.97



## **Organic Sales and Orders Growth (Decline)**

(\$ Millions); (unaudited)

### **Organic Sales Growth (Decline)**

	Q1 FY20	Q1 FY19
Net Sales, as reported	\$ 670.9	\$624.6
% change from PY	7.4%	
<u>Proforma Adjustments</u>		
Currency Translation Effects	2.1	-
Net Sales, organic	\$ 673.0	\$ 624.6
% change from PY	7.7%	

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#### **Organic Order Growth (Decline)**

	Q1 FY20	Q1 FY19
Orders, as reported	\$ 676.7	\$ 632.8
% change from PY	6.9%	
<u>Proforma Adjustments</u>		
Currency Translation Effects	2.3	-
Orders, organic	\$ 679.0	\$ 632.8
% change from PY	7.3%	



### **Adjusted Operating Earnings** and Adjusted Earnings Per Share

(\$ Millions, except for per share amounts); (unaudited)

### **Adjusted Operating Earnings**

	Q1 FY20	Q4 FY19	Q3 FY19	Q2 FY19
Net Sales	670.9	671.0	619.0	652.6
Operating Earnings (GAAP)	60.1	56.5	47.8	53.1
Operating Earnings	9.0%	8.4%	7.7%	8.1%
Add: Special Charges	0.4	1.7	0.5	5.7
Add: Restructuring Expenses	1.8	8.5	0.3	0.3
Adj. Operating Earnings (non-GAAP)	\$ 62.3	\$ 66.7	\$ 48.6	\$ 59.1
Adj. Operating Margin	9.3%	<b>9.9</b> %	<b>7.9</b> %	9.1%

#### **Adjusted Earnings per Share**

	Q1 FY20	Q1 FY19
Earnings per Share - Diluted	\$ 0.81	\$ 0.60
Add: Inventory step-up on HAY		0.01
Add: Special charges, after tax	0.01	0.06
Add: Restructuring expenses, after tax	0.02	0.02
Adjusted Earnings per Share - Diluted	\$ 0.84	\$ 0.69



## Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA Ratios

(Bank); (\$ millions); (unaudited)

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<sup>(1)</sup> "Other Adjustments" include, as applicable in the period, charges associated with business restructuring actions, non-cash stock-based compensation, as described in lending agreements.

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#### Adjusted EBITDA (Bank) Ratios Trailing 4-Quarter Period Ended

Q1 FY20	Q4 FY19	Q3 FY19	Q2 FY19
\$ 215.9	\$195.1	\$177.5	\$ 168.0
66.6	65.9	66.6	66.5
5.9	6.2	6.2	6.2
12.1	12.1	12.0	12.2
\$16.3	19.5	16.4	13.7
\$ 316.8	\$ 294.6	\$ 278.8	\$ 266.6
\$ 298.2	\$ 288.1	\$ 292.0	\$ 293.4
0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
26.1			
	24.3	23.2	21.9



